## Social drivers of health Z-code provider guide

Social drivers of health affect how people live, learn, work, play and age. Using Z-codes when submitting claims to UnitedHealthcare will:

- · Help us understand what your patients really need
- · Help us enhance benefits that meet your patients' needs
- Help improve outcomes for your patients

Using these codes helps improve outcomes for your patients:

| Category | Code    | Description                                                        |
|----------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|          | Z59.0   | Homelessness                                                       |
|          | Z59.00  | Homelessness, unspecified                                          |
|          | Z59.01  | Sheltered homelessness                                             |
|          | Z59.02  | Unsheltered homelessness                                           |
|          | Z59.1   | Inadequate housing                                                 |
|          | Z59.10  | Inadequate housing, unspecified                                    |
|          | Z59.11  | Inadequate housing environmental temperature                       |
|          | Z59.19  | Other inadequate housing                                           |
| Housing  | Z59.2   | Discord with neighbors, lodgers and landlord                       |
|          | Z59.3   | Problems related to living in residential institution              |
|          | Z59.8   | Other problems related to housing and economic circumstances       |
|          | Z59.81  | Housing instability, housed                                        |
|          | Z59.811 | Housing instability, housed, with risk of homelessness             |
|          | Z59.812 | Housing instability, housed, homelessness in past 12 months        |
|          | Z59.819 | Housing instability, housed unspecified                            |
|          | Z59.89  | Other problems related to housing and economic circumstances       |
|          | Z59.9   | Problem related to housing and economic circumstances, unspecified |



| Category                  | Code   | Description                                                 |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
|                           | Z55.0  | Illiteracy and low-level literacy                           |
|                           | Z55.1  | Schooling unavailable and unattainable                      |
|                           | Z55.2  | Failed school examinations                                  |
|                           | Z55.3  | Underachievement in school                                  |
| <b>Education literacy</b> | Z55.4  | Educational maladjustment & discord w teachers & classmates |
|                           | Z55.5  | Less than a high school diploma                             |
|                           | Z55.6  | Problems related to health literacy                         |
|                           | Z55.8  | Other problems related to education and literacy            |
|                           | Z55.9  | Problems related to education and literacy, unspecified     |
|                           | Z56.0  | Unemployment, unspecified                                   |
|                           | Z56.1  | Change of job                                               |
|                           | Z56.2  | Threat of job loss                                          |
|                           | Z56.3  | Stressful work schedule                                     |
|                           | Z56.4  | Discord with boss and workmates                             |
| Englishment               | Z56.5  | Uncongenial work environment                                |
| Employment                | Z56.6  | Other physical and mental strain related to work            |
|                           | Z56.8  | Other problems related to employment                        |
|                           | Z56.81 | Sexual harassment on the job                                |
|                           | Z56.89 | Other problems related to employment                        |
|                           | Z56.9  | Unspecified problems related to employment                  |
|                           | Z58.81 | Basic services unavailable in physical environment          |
|                           | Z59.5  | Extreme poverty                                             |
| Economic<br>instability   | Z59.6  | Low income                                                  |
|                           | Z59.7  | Insufficient social insurance and welfare support           |
|                           | Z59.86 | Financial insecurity                                        |
| Food insecurity           | Z59.4  | Lack of adequate food                                       |
|                           | Z59.41 | Food insecurity                                             |
|                           | Z59.48 | Other specified lack of adequate food                       |



| Category        | Code   | Description                                                       |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 | Z60.0  | Problems of adjustment to life-cycle transitions                  |
|                 | Z60.2  | Problems related to living alone                                  |
|                 | Z60.3  | Acculturation difficulty                                          |
|                 | Z60.5  | Target of (perceived) adverse discrimination and persecution      |
|                 | Z60.8  | Other problems related to social environment                      |
|                 | Z62.9  | Problem related to social environment, unspecified                |
| Social supports | Z64.1  | Problems related to multi-parity                                  |
|                 | Z64.4  | Discord with counselors                                           |
|                 | Z65.8  | Other specified problems related to psychosocial circumstances    |
|                 | Z65.9  | Problem related to unspecified psychosocial circumstances         |
|                 | Z60.2  | Problems related to living alone                                  |
|                 | Z60.4  | Social exclusion and rejection                                    |
|                 | Z56.3  | Stressful work schedule                                           |
|                 | Z56.6  | Other physical and mental strain related to work                  |
| Stress          | Z60.0  | Problems of adjustment to life-cycle transitions                  |
|                 | Z64    | Problems related to certain psychosocial circumstances            |
|                 | Z65.0  | Conviction in civil and criminal proceedings without imprisonment |
| Justice system  | Z65.1  | Imprisonment and other incarceration                              |
| involvement     | Z65.2  | Problems related to release from prison                           |
|                 | Z65.3  | Problems related to other legal circumstances                     |
|                 | Z63.0  | Problems in relationship with spouse or partner                   |
|                 | Z63.1  | Problems in relationship with in-laws                             |
|                 | Z63.3  | Absence of family member                                          |
|                 | Z63.31 | Absence of family member due to military deployment               |
|                 | Z63.32 | Other absence of family member                                    |
|                 | Z63.4  | Disappearance and death of family member                          |
| Adult safety    | Z63.5  | Disruption of family by separation and divorce                    |
| Addit Safety    | Z63.6  | Dependent relative needing care at home                           |
|                 | Z63.7  | Other stressful life events affecting family and household        |
|                 | Z63.71 | Stress on fam due to return of family member from military deploy |
|                 | Z63.72 | Alcoholism and/or drug addiction in family                        |
|                 | Z63.79 | Other stressful life events affecting family and household        |
|                 | Z63.8  | Other specified problems related to primary support group         |
|                 | Z63.9  | Problem related to primary support group, unspecified             |



| Category      | Code    | Description                                                          |
|---------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | Z62.0   | Inadequate parental supervision and control                          |
|               | Z62.1   | Parental overprotection                                              |
|               | Z62.2   | Upbringing away from parents                                         |
|               | Z62.21  | Child in welfare custody                                             |
|               | Z62.22  | Institutional upbringing                                             |
|               | Z62.29  | Other upbringing away from parents                                   |
|               | Z59.3   | Hostility toward and scapegoating of child                           |
|               | Z62.6   | Inappropriate (excessive) parental pressure                          |
|               | Z62.8   | Other specified problems related to upbringing                       |
|               | Z62.81  | Personal history of abuse in childhood                               |
|               | Z62.810 | Personal history of physical and sexual abuse in childhood           |
|               | Z62.811 | Personal history of psychological abuse in childhood                 |
| Child welfare | Z62.812 | Personal history of neglect in childhood                             |
| Child wehate  | Z62.813 | Personal history of forced labor or sexual exploitation in childhood |
|               | Z62.814 | Personal history of child financial abuse                            |
|               | Z62.815 | Personal history of intimate partner abuse in childhood              |
|               | Z62.819 | Personal history of unspecified abuse in childhood                   |
|               | Z62.82  | Parent-child conflict                                                |
|               | Z62.820 | Parent-biological child conflict                                     |
|               | Z62.821 | Parent-adopted child conflict                                        |
|               | Z62.822 | Parent-foster child conflict                                         |
|               | Z62.89  | Other specified problems related to upbringing                       |
|               | Z62.890 | Parent-child estrangement NEC                                        |
|               | Z62.891 | Sibling rivalry                                                      |
|               | Z62.898 | Other specified problems related to upbringing                       |
|               | Z62.9   | Problem related to upbringing, unspecified                           |



| Code   | Description                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z57.0  | Occupational exposure to noise                                                                                                                               |
| Z57.1  | Occupational exposure to radiation                                                                                                                           |
| Z57.2  | Occupational exposure to dust                                                                                                                                |
| Z57.3  | Occupational exposure to other air contaminants                                                                                                              |
| Z57.31 | Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke                                                                                                         |
| Z57.39 | Occupational exposure to other air contaminants                                                                                                              |
| Z57.4  | Occupational exposure to toxic agents in agriculture                                                                                                         |
| Z57.5  | Occupational exposure to toxic agents in other industries                                                                                                    |
| Z57.6  | Occupational exposure to extreme temperature                                                                                                                 |
| Z57.7  | Occupational exposure to vibration                                                                                                                           |
| Z57.8  | Occupational exposure to other risk factors                                                                                                                  |
| Z57.9  | Occupational exposure to unspecified risk factor                                                                                                             |
| Z58.6  | Inadequate drinking-water supply                                                                                                                             |
| Z58.81 | Basic services unavailable in physical environment                                                                                                           |
| Z58.89 | Other problems related to physical environment                                                                                                               |
| Z59.87 | Material hardship due to limited financial resources, not elsewhere classified                                                                               |
| Z59.82 | Transportation insecurity                                                                                                                                    |
| Z65.4  | Victim of crime and terrorism                                                                                                                                |
| Z65.5  | Exposure to disaster, war and other hostilities                                                                                                              |
| Z59.12 | Inadequate housing utilities                                                                                                                                 |
| Z56.82 | Military deployment status                                                                                                                                   |
|        | Problems related to unwanted pregnancy                                                                                                                       |
|        | Problems related to multiparity                                                                                                                              |
| Z59.87 | Material hardship due to limited financial resources, not elsewhere classified                                                                               |
|        | Z57.0   Z57.1   Z57.2   Z57.31   Z57.39   Z57.4   Z57.5   Z57.6   Z57.7   Z57.8   Z57.9   Z58.6   Z58.81   Z59.87   Z59.82   Z65.4   Z65.5   Z59.12   Z56.82 |

Thank you for your commitment to the quality of care for your UnitedHealthcare patients.

